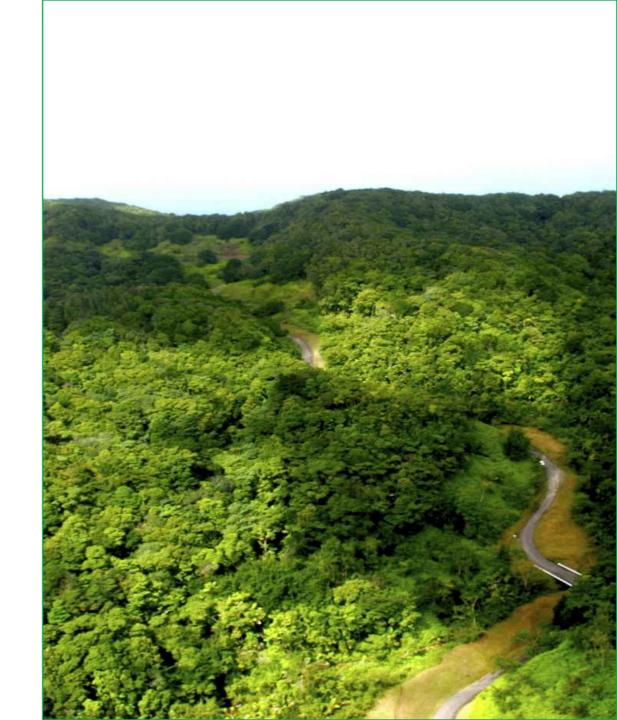
Development of National Biodiversity Targets for the implementation of the Kumming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework

OVERVIEW: KUNMING-MONTREAL GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK



## **Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

- The 15<sup>th</sup> Conference of Parties (COP) on the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) adopted a **'post-2020' framework** for international coordination of actions to protect biodiversity.
- The framework the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework has 4 global goals for 2050 and 23 targets.
- In parallel, the concept 'nature positive' references a societal goal to halt and reverse nature loss by 2030 and achieve nature recovery by 2050.
- The goals and targets are outlined at this link: <a href="https://www.cbd.int/gbf">https://www.cbd.int/gbf</a>

## **National obligations**

- Government is committed to setting national targets which are in alignment with the GBF to achieve implementation.
- Progress on implementation is required through monitoring and reporting.
- Financial resources, strategic frameworks for capacity development and technical and scientific cooperation are other aspects of commitments to implementation of the Framework.
- The Framework is to be equipped with a **monitoring framework** (to be developed at the 16<sup>th</sup> meeting of the COP) which will be kept under review.

## **Early Action Support**

- Past National Plans and National Biodiversity Targets require review and these must be aligned to the GBF.
- The Global Biodiversity Framework Early Action Support – GBF EAS – is a project which provides support to fast-track readiness and early actions to meet new targets set by the Framework.
- In preparation for this activity, support was provided by the United Nations Development Programme Early Action Support Team; the Team analysed the similarity of past national targets against the new GBF targets, to advise on whether alignment was High, Medium or Low.
- The results of that analysis provided a starting point for the drafting of updated National Targets, which form the basis for discussions at today's stakeholder sessions.

